

CURRICULUM VITAE
Brett Gardner, Ph.D.

Institute of Law, Psychiatry, and Public Policy
1230 Cedars Court, Suite 108
Charlottesville, VA
bgardner@virginia.edu

CURRENT POSITIONS

Assistant Professor of Psychiatry and Neurobehavioral Sciences University of Virginia School of Medicine, Institute of Law, Psychiatry, & Public Policy, <i>Charlottesville, VA</i>	June 2022 – Present
Forensic Evaluator Western State Hospital, <i>Staunton, VA</i>	July 2019 – Present

PRIOR POSITIONS

Research Associate in Law and Forensic Psychology University of Virginia School of Law, Institute of Law, Psychiatry, & Public Policy, <i>Charlottesville, VA</i>	June 2018 – June 2022
Adjunct Faculty James Madison University Department of Psychology, <i>Harrisonburg, VA</i>	August 2017 – December 2019
Research Staff University of Virginia Center for Statistics and Applications of Forensic Evidence	September 2017 – June 2018
Postdoctoral Fellow in Forensic Psychology University of Virginia School of Medicine, Institute of Law, Psychiatry, & Public Policy, <i>Charlottesville, VA</i>	September 2016 – June 2018

LICENSURE

Licensed Clinical Psychologist, Virginia	April 2017 – Present
---	-----------------------------

EDUCATION

Doctor of Philosophy, Clinical Psychology Sam Houston State University, <i>Huntsville, TX</i>	2016
Pre-Doctoral Psychology Internship University of North Carolina School of Medicine, <i>Chapel Hill, NC</i>	2015 – 2016
Master of Arts, Clinical Psychology Sam Houston State University, <i>Huntsville, TX</i>	2012
Bachelor of Arts, Psychology Willamette University, <i>Salem, OR</i>	2008

PEER-REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS

29. **Gardner, B. O.**, Bonnie, R., Janes, K., Swanson, J., & Easter, M. (In press). The legal effect of a record of delinquency adjudication on firearm access: A typology of state statutes and policies. *Texas Tech Law Review*.
28. **Gardner, B. O.**, Kelley, S., & Neuman, M. (2023). What types of information can and do latent print examiners review? A survey of practicing examiners. *Forensic Science International*, 344, 1-7. doi:10.1016/j.forsciint.2023.111598
27. **Gardner, B. O.**, & Neuman, M. (2023). Perceptions of blind proficiency testing among latent print examiners. *Science & Justice*, 63, 200-205. doi:10.1016/j.scijus.2022.12.005
26. **Gardner, B. O.**, Neuman, M., Kelley, S., Mejia, R., & Hong, A. (2023). Does image editing improve the quality of latent prints? An analysis of image-editing techniques in one crime laboratory. *Science & Justice*, 63, 109-115. doi:10.1016/j.dcijus.2022.11.006
25. Swanson, J., Tong, G., Easter, M., Sivaraman, J. C., Gifford, E., **Gardner, B. O.**, Donnelly, E., Evans, K., Copeland, W., Swartz, M., & Bonnie, R. (2022). Gun violence among young adults with a juvenile crime record: Implications for firearm restrictions based on age and risk. *Preventive Medicine*, 165, 107279. doi:10.1016/j.ypmed.2022.107279.
24. **Gardner, B. O.**, Murrie, D. C., & Torres, A. N. (2022). To proceed or not proceed: Conducting sanity evaluations of incompetent defendants. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, 28, 67-77. doi:10.1037/law0000304.
23. Murrie, D. C., **Gardner, B. O.**, & Torres, A. N. (2022). The impact of misdemeanor arrests on forensic mental health services: A state-wide review of Virginia competence to stand trial evaluations. *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, 28, 53-66. doi:10.1037/law0000296
22. **Gardner, B. O.**, Neuman, M., & Kelley, S. (2021). Latent print quality in blind proficiency testing: Using quality metrics to examine laboratory performance. *Forensic Science International*, 324, 1-8. doi:10.1016/j.forsciint.2021.110823
21. Garrett, B., **Gardner, B. O.**, Murphy, E., & Grimes, P. (2021). Judges and forensic science education: A national survey. *Forensic Science International*, 321, 1-7. doi:10.1016/j.forsciint.2021.110714
20. **Gardner, B. O.**, Kelley, S., & Neuman, M. (2021). Latent print comparison and examiner conclusions: A field analysis of case processing in one crime laboratory. *Forensic Science International*, 319, 1-6. doi:10.1016/j.forsciint.2020.110642
19. **Gardner, B. O.**, Murrie, D. C., & Torres, A. N. (2020). The impact of misdemeanor arrests on forensic mental health services: A state-wide review of Virginia sanity evaluations. *Law and Human Behavior*, 44, 286-299. doi:10.1037/lhb0000417
18. **Gardner, B. O.**, Kelley, S., & Pan, K. D. H. (2020). Latent print proficiency testing: An examination of test respondents, test-taking procedures, and test characteristics. *Journal of Forensic Sciences*, 65, 450-457. doi:10.1111/1556-4029.14187

17. Kelley, S., **Gardner, B. O.**, Murrie, D. C., Pan, K. D. H., & Kafadar, K. (2020). How do latent print examiners perceive proficiency testing? An analysis of examiner perceptions, performance, and print quality. *Science & Justice*, 60, 120-127. doi:10.1016/j.scijus.2019.11.002
16. Murrie, D. C., **Gardner, B. O.**, & Torres, A. N. (2020). Competency to stand trial evaluation practices: A state-wide review of court-ordered reports. *Behavioral Sciences & the Law*, 38, 32-50. doi:10.1002/bsl.2436
15. Murrie, D. C., **Gardner, B. O.**, Kelley, S., & Dror, I. E. (2019). Perceptions and estimates of error rates in forensic science: A survey of forensic analysts. *Forensic Science International*, 302, 1-9. doi:10.1016/j.forsciint.2019.109887
14. **Gardner, B. O.**, Kelley, S., Murrie, D. C., & Dror, I. E. (2019). What do forensic analysts consider relevant to their decision making? *Science & Justice*, 59, 516-523. doi:10.1016/j.scijus.2019.04.005
13. **Gardner, B. O.**, Kelley, S., Murrie, D. C., & Blaisdell, K. N. (2019). Do evidence submission forms expose latent print examiners to task-irrelevant information? *Forensic Science International*, 297, 236-242. doi:10.1016/j.forsciint.2019.01.048
12. Kois, L., Blakey, S. M., **Gardner, B. O.**, ...Elbogen, E. B. (2018). Neuropsychological correlates and maladaptive behavior among veterans with traumatic brain injury and posttraumatic stress disorder. *Brain Injury*, 32, 1484-1491. doi:10.1080/02699052.2018.1497205
11. **Gardner, B. O.**, Boccaccini, M. T., & Murrie, D. C. (2018). Which PCL-R scores best predict forensic clinicians' opinions of offender risk? *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 45, 1404-1419. doi:10.1177/0093854818789974
10. **Gardner, B. O.**, Murrie, D. C., & Torres, A. (2018). Insanity findings and evaluation practices: A state-wide review of court-ordered reports. *Behavioral Sciences & the Law*, 36, 303-316. doi:10.1002/bsl.2344
9. **Gardner, B. O.**, & Boccaccini, M. T. (2017). Does the convergent validity of the PAI Antisocial Features scale depend on offender response style? *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 99(5), 481-493. doi:10.1080/00223891.2017.1296846
8. Cramer, R. J., Wevodau, A. L., **Gardner, B. O.**, & Bryson, C. N. (2017). A validation study of the Need for Affect Questionnaire-Short Form in legal contexts. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 99(1), 67-77. doi:10.1080/00223891.2016.1205076.
7. Cramer, R. J., Bryson, C. N., **Gardner, B. O.**, & Webber, W. B. (2016). Can preferences in information processing aid in understanding suicide risk among emerging adults? *Death Studies*, 40, 383-391. doi:10.1080/07481187.2016.1166161
6. Johnson, S. M., Cramer, R. J., **Gardner, B. O.**, & Nobles, M. R. (2015). What patient and psychologist characteristics are important in competency for physician assisted suicide evaluations? *Psychology, Public Policy, and Law*, 21, 420-431. doi:10.1037/law0000058
5. **Gardner, B. O.**, Boccaccini, M. T., Bitting, B. S., & Edens, J. F. (2015). Personality Assessment Inventory scores as predictors of misconduct, recidivism, and violence: A meta-analytic review. *Psychological Assessment*, 27, 534-544. doi:10.1037/pas0000065

4. Boccaccini, M. T., Murrie, D., Rufino, K., & **Gardner, B. O.** (2014). Evaluator differences in Psychopathy Checklist-Revised factor and facet scores. *Law and Human Behavior*, 38, 337-345. doi:10.1037/lhb0000069
3. Cramer, R. J., Titcomb, C., **Gardner, B. O.**, Stroud, C. H., Boccaccini, M. T., & Griffin, M. P. (2014). An exploratory study of meta-factors of expert witness persuasion. *Journal of Individual Differences*, 35, 1-11. doi:10.1027/1614-0001/a000123
2. Johnson, S., Cramer, R. J., Conroy, M. A., & **Gardner, B. O.** (2014). The role of and challenges for psychologists in physician assisted suicide. *Death Studies*, 38, 582-588. doi:1080/07481187.2013.820228
1. **Gardner, B. O.**, Titcomb, C., Cramer, R. J., Stroud, C. H., & Bate, B. (2013). Perceived personality similarity and perceptions of expert testimony. *Journal of Individual Differences*, 34, 185-192. doi:10.1027/1614-0001/a000113

Manuscripts Under Review

Gardner, B. O., Kelley, S., Guarnera, L. A. & Torres, A. N. Reporting potentially irrelevant information—defendant race/ethnicity, criminal history, and substance use—in competence to stand trial reports: A state-wide study. *Manuscript under review*.

Manuscripts in Progress

Kelley, S., **Gardner, B. O.**, & Murrie, D. C. How state statutes address competence evaluation and restoration for defendants facing only misdemeanor charges. *Manuscript in preparation*.

Murrie, D. C., **Gardner, B. O.**, & Abate, A. Defense attorney practices in referring clients for competence evaluations: A comparison of misdemeanor and felony defendants. *Manuscript in preparation*.

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

National Paper Presentations

34. Quigley-McBride, A., Eldridge, H., **Gardner, B. O.** & Garrett, B. L. (March, 2023). How minutiae frequency is perceived and used by fingerprint analysts in the evaluation of fingerprint evidence. In J. Kukucka (Chair), *Identifying and Addressing the Psychological Causes of Forensic Science Errors* [Symposium]. Annual Meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, Philadelphia, PA, United States.
33. **Gardner, B. O.** & Murrie, D. C. (March, 2022). Defense attorney referral practices for competence evaluations: Misdemeanor and felony defendants. In D.C. Murrie (Chair), *The Role of Misdemeanor Defendants within the Competency Services Crisis* [Symposium]. Annual Meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, Denver, CO, United States.
32. Kelley, S., **Gardner, B. O.**, & Murrie, D. C. (March, 2022). A nationwide review of statutes guiding competence procedures for misdemeanor-only defendants. In D.C. Murrie (Chair), *The Role of Misdemeanor Defendants within the Competency Services Crisis* [Symposium]. Annual Meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, Denver, CO, United States.
31. **Gardner, B. O.**, Guarnera, L. A., & Murrie, D. C. (March, 2022). Is there an association between defendant race and malingering opinions within competence reports? In D.C. Murrie (Chair), *The*

Role of Race in Forensic Evaluation and Reports [Symposium]. Annual Meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, Denver, CO, United States.

30. **Gardner, B. O.**, Neuman, M., & Kelley, S. (February, 2022). Does image editing improve the quality of latent prints? An analysis of image-enhancement techniques in one crime laboratory. Paper presented at the annual scientific meeting of the American Academy of Forensic Sciences, Seattle, WA.
29. **Gardner, B. O.**, Kelley, S., & Neuman, M. (February, 2022). What types of information can and do latent print examiners review? A survey of practicing examiners. Paper presented at the annual scientific meeting of the American Academy of Forensic Sciences, Seattle, WA.
28. **Gardner, B. O.**, Kelley, S., & Neuman, M. (February, 2022). How do latent print examiners perceive blind proficiency testing? An international survey of practicing examiners. Paper presented at the annual scientific meeting of the American Academy of Forensic Sciences, Seattle, WA.
27. Wilson, A., Kelley, S., Molina, J., **Gardner, B. O.**, & Neuman, M. (February, 2022). Investigative leads in latent prints: A comparison of laboratory procedures. Paper presented at the annual scientific meeting of the American Academy of Forensic Sciences, Seattle, WA.
26. **Gardner, B. O.**, Neuman, M., & Kelley, S. (February, 2021). Latent print quality in blind proficiency testing: Using quality metrics to examine laboratory performance. Paper presented virtually at the annual scientific meeting of the American Academy of Forensic Sciences.
25. **Gardner, B. O.**, Kelley, S., & Neuman, M. (February, 2021). A field analysis of laboratory case processing: Latent print comparison and examiner conclusions. Paper presented virtually at the annual scientific meeting of the American Academy of Forensic Sciences.
24. Murrie, D. C., **Gardner, B. O.**, & Torres, A. N. (March, 2020). The disproportionate role of misdemeanor arrests in a state-wide sample of competence evaluations. Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, New Orleans, LA.
23. **Gardner, B. O.**, Murrie, D. C., Torres, A. N. (March, 2020). The impact of misdemeanor arrests on sanity evaluations. A state-wide review of sanity reports. Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, New Orleans, LA.
22. Torres, A. N., **Gardner, B. O.**, & Murrie, D. C. (March, 2020). Peer review of competency to stand trial evaluations: Unanswered questions. Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, New Orleans, LA.
21. Murrie, D., C. & **Gardner, B. O.** (March, 2020). Reporting examinee race or ethnicity in evaluations of adjudicative competence. Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, New Orleans, LA.
20. Aaron, J., **Gardner, B. O.**, & Murrie, D. C. (March, 2020). Inclusion of substance use information in juvenile and adult competency to stand trial evaluation reports. Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, New Orleans, LA.
19. Bryson, C. N., **Gardner, B. O.**, Murrie, D. C., & Torres, A. N., (March, 2020). Consulting with attorneys in evaluations of adjudicative competence. Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, New Orleans, LA.

18. **Gardner, B. O.**, Murrie, D. C., & Torres, A. N., (March, 2020). To proceed or not proceed: Conducting sanity evaluations with incompetent defendants. Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, New Orleans, LA.
17. Murrie, D. C., **Gardner, B. O.**, & Torres, A. N., (August, 2019). Evaluator differences in forensic opinions: Virginia competence and sanity evaluations as an example. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.
16. Murrie, D. C., **Gardner, B. O.**, Kelley, S., Blaisdell, K. N., & Dror, I. E. (March, 2019). *What do forensic science analysts know and believe about error rates in their disciplines?* Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, Portland, OR.
15. **Gardner, B. O.**, Kelley, S., Murrie, D. C., Blaisdell, K. N., & Dror, I. E. (March, 2019). *What do forensic analysts consider relevant to their decision making?* Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, Portland, OR.
14. Murrie, D. C., **Gardner, B. O.**, Kelley, S., & Blaisdell, K. N. (February, 2019). *Perceptions and estimates of error rates in forensic science: A survey of forensic analysts.* Paper presented at the annual scientific meeting of the American Academy of Forensic Sciences, Baltimore, MD.
13. Kelley, S., Murrie, D. C., **Gardner, B. O.**, Pan, K., Kafadar, K., & Blaisdell, K. N. (February, 2019). *How do latent print examiners perceive proficiency testing? An analysis of examiner perceptions, performance, and print quality.* Paper presented at the annual scientific meeting of the American Academy of Forensic Sciences, Baltimore, MD.
12. **Gardner, B. O.**, Murrie, D. C., Torres, A. N., & Agee, E. (March, 2018). *Competency to stand trial evaluation practices: A state-wide review of court-ordered reports.* Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, Memphis, TN.
11. Murrie, D. C., **Gardner, B. O.**, Torres, A. N., & Agee, E. (March, 2018). *Insanity findings and evaluation practices: A state-wide review of court-ordered reports.* Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, Memphis, TN.
10. Guarnera, L. A., Kelley, S. M., Blaisdell, K. N., **Gardner, B. O.**, & Murrie, D. C. (March, 2018). *Evidence of cognitive bias in a forensic audit of microscopic hair comparison cases.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, Memphis, TN.
9. **Gardner, B. O.**, Kelley, S., Murrie, D. C., & Blaisdell, K. (February, 2018). *Do evidence submission forms expose latent print analysts to task-irrelevant information?* Paper presented at the annual scientific meeting of the American Academy of Forensic Sciences, Seattle, WA.
8. **Gardner, B. O.**, Kelley, S., Murrie, D. C., & Blaisdell, K. (July, 2017). *Task-irrelevant and potentially biasing information requested by evidence submission forms.* Paper presented at the International Forensic Science Error Management Symposium of the National Institute of Standards and Technology, Gaithersburg, MD.
7. Elbogen, E. B., Cueva, M., **Gardner, B. O.**, & McNally, M. (March, 2016). *Cognitive and affective factors in aggressive behavior among military veterans with PTSD and TBI.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, Atlanta, GA.

6. **Gardner, B. O.**, Miller, R. S., & Ridge, B. (March, 2015). *Cognitive capacity and its effect on lie detection ability*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, San Diego, CA.
5. Cramer, R. J., **Gardner, B. O.**, Bryson, C. N., Stroud, C. H., & Wevodau, A. L. (March, 2015). *A validation study of the Need for Affect Scale-Short Form in legal contexts*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, San Diego, CA.
4. McLaughlin, J., Kan, L., **Gardner, B. O.**, Manning, J., Bate, B., & Varela, J. (March, 2014). *A study space reviewing research on multicultural concerns in malingering assessment*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, New Orleans, LA.
3. Bitting, B., Boccaccini, M. T., Formon, D., **Gardner, B. O.**, & Vera, L. (March, 2014). *Validity of the Personality Assessment Inventory (PAI) coefficients of fit among offenders*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, New Orleans, LA.
2. **Gardner, B. O.**, Boccaccini, M. T., Bitting, B., & Edens, J. F. (March, 2013). *A meta-analytic review of the PAI's ability to predict misconduct*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, Portland, OR.
1. **Gardner, B. O.**, Cramer, R. J., Titcomb, C., Stroud, C. H., & Bates, B. (March, 2013). *Examining the effects of perceived personality match on perceptions of expert testimony*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, Portland, OR.

National Poster Presentations

21. Hong, A., Kelley, S., **Gardner, B. O.**, & Mejia, R. (February, 2022). Characterizing the use of blind verification and blind proficiency testing at forensic laboratories. Poster presented at the annual scientific meeting of the American Academy of Forensic Sciences, Seattle, WA.
20. Ricardo, M. M., Boccaccini, M. T., **Gardner, B. O.**, Murrie, D. C., & Torres, A. N. (March, 2021) Association between formal forensic training and adherence to governing laws and professional guidelines in sanity reports. Poster presented at the virtual poster conference of the American Psychology-Law Society.
19. Ricardo, M. M., Boccaccini, M. T., **Gardner, B. O.**, Torres, A. N., & Murrie, D. C. (March, 2020) Association between formal forensic training and adherence to statutory requirements in CST reports. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, New Orleans, LA.
18. **Gardner, B. O.**, Kelley, S., Murrie, D. C., & Blaisdell, K. N. (February, 2019). *Perceptions of task-relevance in forensic science: A survey of forensic analysts*. Poster presented at the annual scientific meeting of the American Academy of Forensic Sciences, Baltimore, MD.
17. Murrie, D. C., **Gardner, B. O.**, Blaisdell, K. N., & Kelley, S. (August, 2018). *What information is "task relevant" versus irrelevant for forensic scientists?* Poster presented at the annual meeting of the International Association for Identification, San Antonio, TX.
16. Murrie, D. C., Kelley, S., **Gardner, B. O.**, & Blaisdell, K. N. (August, 2018). *Are popular latent print proficiency tests easier than real casework?* Poster presented at the annual meeting of the International Association for Identification, San Antonio, TX.

15. Blaisdell, K., **Gardner, B. O.**, Murrie, D. C., & Kelley, S. (March, 2018). *Violence risk assessment and gender: A survey of mental health professionals*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, Memphis, TN.
14. **Gardner, B. O.**, Murrie, D. C., & Wellbeloved-Stone, J. (March, 2017). *Attorney perceptions of forensic evaluation reports: Input from the Defense and the Prosecution*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, Seattle, WA.
13. **Gardner, B. O.**, Boccaccini, M. T., & Murrie, D. C. (March, 2016). *Forensic evaluators' perceptions of interpersonal-affective psychopathic traits predict risk judgments*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, Atlanta, GA.
12. McLaughlin, J., Bate, B., **Gardner, B. O.**, Jeon, H., Kan, L. Y., & Varela, J. (March, 2015). *Multicultural concerns in the assessment of response style in studies including women: A study space analysis*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, San Diego, CA.
11. **Gardner, B. O.**, Vera, L., Ridge, B., Bitting, B. S., & Miller, R. S. (February, 2015). *Place and personality: Need for cognition scores vary across settings*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Long Beach, CA.
10. **Gardner, B. O.**, Vera, L., Bitting, B., Ridge, B., & Miller, R. S. (August, 2014). *The influence of context on personality reports*. Poster presented at the annual convention of the American Psychological Association, Washington, D.C.
9. **Gardner, B. O.**, & Boccaccini, M. T. (March, 2014). *Does the validity of PAI Antisocial Features scale scores depend on offender response style?* Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, New Orleans, LA.
8. Johnson, S., Cramer, R. J., **Gardner, B. O.**, & Gonzalez, E. (March, 2014). *What patient and psychologist characteristics are important in competency for physician assisted suicide evaluations*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, New Orleans, LA.
7. Johnson, S., Cramer, R. J., Conroy, M. A. & **Gardner, B. O.** (March, 2013). *Forensic psychologists and physician assisted suicide: Ethics, practice, and future research*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, Portland, OR.
6. Miller, A. K., Duncan, J. M., Taslitz, A. E., **Gardner, B. O.**, Pennington, C. R., Kline, S. A., ... Laxton, K. L. (March, 2013). *A personality-and-attitude-change model of jury NGRI verdicts: The pivotal role of perspective taking*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, Portland, OR.
5. Miller, A. K., **Gardner, B. O.**, Duncan, J. M., Kline, S. A., Vera, L. M. (March, 2013). *Gender discrimination in the courtroom: An explanatory model of foreperson selection*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, Portland, OR.
4. Miller, A. K., Gemberling, T. M., **Gardner, B. O.**, Burks, A. C., Rodriguez, D., & Laxton, K. L. (March, 2013). *Clarifying the personality roots of jury-biasing social cognitions: On right-wing authoritarianism*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, Portland, OR.

3. **Gardner, B. O.**, Boccaccini, M. T., Rufino, K., & Murrie, D. C. (March, 2012). *Using offenders' PAI scores to understand evaluators' PCL-R scoring tendencies*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, San Juan, Puerto Rico.
2. Miller, A. K., Amacker, A. M., Duncan, J. M., Stein, M. L., **Gardner, B. O.**, Bitting, B. S., Cramer, R. J. (January, 2012). *Insanity in the eye of the beholder: A personality-and-attitudes model of laypersons' evaluations of legal insanity*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Diego, CA.
1. Miller, A. K., Duncan, J. M., Bitting, B., Amacker, A. M., Canales, E. J., Duran, I. Y., ... **Gardner, B. O.**, (March, 2011). *Personality and perceived "mental defect" relevance to the insanity defense*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychology-Law Society, Miami, FL.

CLINICAL EXPERIENCE

- 07/2019 – Present** **Western State Hospital, Staunton, VA**
- Conduct evaluations of competency to stand trial and legal sanity.
- 06/2018 – Present** **Institute of Law, Psychiatry, & Public Policy, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA**
- Conduct forensic evaluations for a wide range of legal issues, including competency to stand trial, legal sanity, and risk assessment.
- 09/2016 – 06/2018** **Institute of Law, Psychiatry, & Public Policy, University of Virginia/ Western State Hospital, Charlottesville & Staunton, VA**
- Title:* Postdoctoral Fellow in Forensic Psychology
- Conducted forensic evaluations for a wide range of legal issues, including competency to stand trial, legal sanity, risk assessment, capital sentencing, and pre-sentencing evaluations.
- 08/2015 – 08/2016** **University of North Carolina School of Medicine/Federal Correctional Complex - Butner, Chapel Hill & Butner, NC**
- Title:* Clinical Psychology Intern (Clinical Forensic Track)
- Provided therapeutic and diagnostic services in diverse settings such as university clinics, state psychiatric hospitals, and federal prisons.
 - Completed numerous types of forensic evaluations (e.g., competency to stand trial, legal sanity, violence risk assessment, child abuse allegations).
- 08/2014 – 07/2015** **Mental Health and Mental Retardation Authority of Harris County, Houston, TX**
- Title:* Practicum Intern Clinician
- Diagnostician for underserved community outpatient population.
- 08/2013 – 07/2014** **Harris County Juvenile Probation Department, Houston, TX**
- Title:* Practicum Intern Clinician
- Conducted brief and comprehensive psychological evaluations.
- 11/2012 – 07/2015** **Psychological Services Center, Sam Houston State University, Huntsville, TX**
- Title:* Student Forensic Evaluator
- Conducted court-ordered forensic evaluations (e.g., legal sanity).

- 08/2012 – 08/2013 Walker County Adult Probation Department, Huntsville, TX**
Title: Practicum Intern Clinician
- Provided individual/group therapy and conducted psychological assessments.
- 08/2011 – 08/2012 Psychological Services Center, Sam Houston State University, Huntsville, TX**
Title: Practicum Intern Clinician
- Provided therapy and conducted psychological assessments.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Adjunct Faculty

- 08/2017 – 12/2019 Psychological Tests and Measurement (Undergraduate)**
Advanced Psychological Statistics (Undergraduate)
 James Madison University

Instructor of Record

- 08/2013 – 05/2014 Introduction to Psychology (Undergraduate), Sam Houston State University**

Teaching Assistant & Guest Lecturer

- 04/2017 Psychological Tests and Measurement, James Madison University**
Title: Guest Lecturer (Undergraduate)
Topics covered:
 - Personality assessment

- 08/2014 – 05/2015 Assessment of Intelligence and Achievement, Sam Houston State University**
Title: Teaching Assistant (Graduate)

- 09/2014 Interdisciplinary Perspectives of Violence, Sam Houston State University**
Title: Guest Lecturer (Undergraduate)
Topics covered:
 - Personality theory and violence

- 02/2014 Theories of Personality, Sam Houston State University**
Title: Guest Lecturer (Undergraduate)
Topics covered:
 - Five-Factor, HEXACO, and Dark Triad models of personality

- 04/2013 Introduction to Psychology, Sam Houston State University**
Title: Guest Lecturer (Undergraduate)
Topics covered:
 - Emerging trends in trait theories of personality

- 08/2011 – 5/2012 Experimental Methods, Sam Houston State University**
Title: Teaching Assistant (Undergraduate)

Invited Lectures

- 11/2022 Empirically Supported Risk Assessment, Chapman University, Dale E. Fowler School of Law**
Description:
 - Seminar providing overview of risk assessment and commonly used risk assessment instruments in the field of forensic psychology

09/2017, 11/2018, 09/2020, 11/2021, 11/2022 **Empirically Supported Risk Assessment Instruments**, Institute of Law, Psychiatry, & Public Policy

Description: • Guest seminar reviewing risk assessment instruments as part of full-day training on “Assessing Risk for Violence in Clinical Practice”

11/2021 **Juvenile Delinquency, Adult Firearm Access, and Crime Outcomes**, Joyce Foundation Lunch & Learn Webinar

Description: • Webinar discussing results from a nationwide review of statutes addressing firearm access, and results from a multistate study examining outcomes among individuals with and without histories of juvenile delinquency

03/2019 **Cognitive Bias and Forensic Mental Health Evaluations**, Duke School of Law

Description: • Presentation detailing evidence regarding the reliability of forensic mental health evaluations and cognitive biases involved in such evaluations

09/2017 **Psychopathy and Evidence-Based Violence Risk Assessment**, Western State Hospital

Description: • Lecture provided for continuing medical education training of hospital staff

Clinical Supervision

06/2018 – Present **Institute of Law, Psychiatry, and Public Policy**, University of Virginia
09/2012 – 05/2015 **Psychological Services Center**, Sam Houston State University

EDITORIAL AND PEER REVIEW EXPERIENCE

02/2019 – Present **Editorial Board**, *Criminal Justice and Behavior*

01/2022 – Present **Guest Co-Editor**, *Law, Probability, & Risk*
 Special Issue: Statistical Models for Fingerprint Analysis: Thinking Broadly about the Future

02/2014 – 04/2015 **Editorial Assistant**, *Journal of Aggression, Conflict and Peace Research*
 Special Issue: Contemporary Perspectives on Suicide and Self-Injury

11/2013 – Present **Ad Hoc Reviewer**
Applied Cognitive Psychology
Assessment
Basic and Applied Social Psychology
Behavioral Sciences & The Law
Death Studies
International Journal of Forensic Mental Health
Journal of Aggression, Conflict and Peace Research
Journal of Applied Research in Memory and Cognition
Journal of Clinical Psychology
Journal of Forensic Psychology: Research and Practice
Journal of Forensic Sciences
Journal of Individual Differences
Journal of Personality Disorders

Personality and Individual Differences
PLOS ONE
Psychiatry Research
Psychology, Crime and Law
Psychology of Violence
 American Psychological Association Annual Convention
 American Psychology-Law Society Conference

HONORS AND AWARDS

- 2020 Adjunct Faculty Professional Development Award (total \$1600) – *James Madison University*
- 2018 Adjunct Faculty Professional Development Award (total \$1600) – *James Madison University*
- 2018 Best Poster Award (total \$100) – *Center for Statistics and Applications of Forensic Evidence*
- 2018 Psychology Fellowship Scholarship Award – *University of Virginia*
- 2018 New Horizons Travel Grant (total \$1000) – *University of Virginia*
- 2017 Postdoctoral Fellow Registration Scholarship (total \$100) – *Society for the Improvement of Psychological Science*
- 2015 Graduate Capstone Project Award – *Sam Houston State University*
- 2013 Student Travel Award (total \$500) – *American Psychology-Law Society*
- 2012 Great Lakes National Scholarship Award (total \$2500)
- 2010 – 2015 Graduate Student Research & Travel Grant (total \$5000) – *Sam Houston State University*
- 2006 – 2008 Lightfoot Foundation Scholarship
- 2004 – 2008 Alumni Honors Scholarship – *Willamette University*

SELECTED TRAINING ACTIVITIES

- 05/2021 Assessing Individuals Charged with Sexual Crimes**, Two-Day Online Training, Institute of Law, Psychiatry, & Public Policy
- 04/2021 Forensic Assessment of Malingering**, Seven-hour Workshop, Institute of Law, Psychiatry, & Public Policy
- 02/2020 Cultural Competency Issues with Forensic Evaluation**, Eight-hour Workshop, Institute of Law, Psychiatry, & Public Policy
- 04/2019 Ethical Challenges in Forensic Behavioral Healthcare Settings: A Day Workshop with Randy Otto, Ph.D.**, Eight-hour Workshop, Institute of Law, Psychiatry, & Public Policy
- 03/2019 Violence Risk Scale – Sexual Offense Version**, Eight-hour Workshop, Institute of Law, Psychiatry, & Public Policy
- 05/2018 Integrating Structured Risk Assessment into Clinical Practice: Moving from Violence Risk Assessment to Risk Management**, Eight-hour Workshop, Institute of Law, Psychiatry, & Public Policy

- 03/2018 Conducting Mental Health Evaluations for Capital Sentencing Proceedings**, Two-day Workshop, Institute of Law, Psychiatry, & Public Policy
- 04/2017 Assessing Individuals Charged with Sexual Crimes**, Eight-hour Workshop, Institute of Law, Psychiatry, & Public Policy
- 11/2016 Assessing Risk for Violence in Clinical Practice**, Eight-hour Workshop, Institute of Law, Psychiatry, & Public Policy
- 10/2016 STATIC-99R Training: How to Code, Interpret, and Report Scores Using the New (2016) Manual and Procedures**, Eight-hour Workshop, University of Virginia
- 09/2014 Forensic Report Writing**, American Academy of Forensic Psychology: Contemporary Issues in Forensic Psychology Seven-hour Workshop
- 09/2014 Effective and Ethical Expert Testimony**, American Academy of Forensic Psychology: Contemporary Issues in Forensic Psychology Seven-hour Workshop
- 05/2014 – 07/2014 Latent Variable Modeling**, 10-Week Course, Sam Houston State University

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

- 2019 – Present Active member of Virginia's Forensic Evaluation Review Panel
- 2010 – 2015 Sam Houston State University Psychology Graduate Student Association
- 2011 – 2012 Director of Resources, Texas Psychological Association – Student Division

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

American Psychological Association, Division 41, American Psychology-Law Society
 Association for Psychological Science
 Society for the Improvement of Psychological Science

REFERENCES

Available upon request